#### EXPERT WITNESS AND CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

#### 2004 - **Potter Consulting, LLC**

present Owner

Provide technical expertise and training to horse owners, farm managers, and companies in areas of equine science, animal science and professional development. Areas of equine science are addressed, including risk management, safety, horsemanship instruction, nutrition, reproduction, behavior and training, abuse and neglect, buying/selling transactions, appraisals, pasture management, fencing design, facility design, health care and general management.

## 2014 - **Robson Forensic, Inc.**

2023 Associate

Provide technical investigations, analysis, reports, and testimony toward the resolution of commercial and personal injury litigation involving areas of animal science, including but not limited to nutrition, reproduction, behavior and training, safety issues, abuse & neglect, facility design, construction, facility maintenance. Areas of expertise include:

**Nutrition**: feed formulation and production issues, on-farm feeding management, and analyses of interactions between formulated feeds and use of supplementation in the total diet.

**Reproduction**: evaluation of nutritional status and reproductive efficiency, manipulation of the estrous cycle and effects of stress and/or environmental factors associated with reproductive status.

**Behavior and Training**: Environmental factors; fight or flight, bite & kick, group housing, herd & territoriality dynamics, behavioral factors associated with training.

**Abuse & Neglect**: Evaluation of potential abuse and neglect issues associated in the training process, feeding programs, and confinement issues.

**Safety Issues**: Rider safety, evaluation of factors and scenarios that are related to safety, including lesson barns, safety issues at animal shows and at private facilities.

**Facility Design, Construction and Maintenance**: Pasture management, fencing and barn maintenance, fire prevention, and environmental factors that affect facilities.

**Fencing & Confinement**: Design, construction, and maintenance of fencing to comply with established best practices for proper equine, cattle, and livestock confinement. Consideration for types of animals subject to confinement and

predictable behavioral responses. Evaluate the applicable standard of care given the management scenario and determine on-site person(s) of knowledge.

#### **ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE**

#### 2023 - Murray State University

present Adjunct Instructor

Provide teaching expertise for equine classes, including Equine Facilities, Introduction to Equine Science and Nutrition.

#### 2011 - North Carolina A&T State University

2019 Director of the Equine Program

Provide teaching expertise in two classes per semester, and coach the NC A&T Equestrian Team. Tripled student participation in equine activities, and worked with students to procure internships and employment opportunities in the equine industry.

#### Classes Taught:

- \*Equine Science I
- \*Equine Science II
- \*Equine Selection and Evaluation
- \*Advanced Horse Production
- \*Animal Behavior and Training (includes cattle, swine, sheep, goats, horses)
- \*Nutrition (includes cattle, swine, sheep, goats, horses)
- \*Feeds and Feeding (includes cattle, swine, sheep, goats, horses)

#### 2005 - North Carolina Cooperative Extension

2009 Area Specialized Agent

Provided leadership, technical expertise and support to County Extension Agents in 14 county Northwest District. Developed educational programs for widely varying constituency groups and end users. Acquired funding for educational programs through strategic alliances with industry groups, conducted and managed programs at or under budget. Responsible for budget preparation and management for equine activities in the district. Participated in staff management through training programs and empowerment of county extension personnel. Responsible for development of Extension volunteers through strategic planning and consensus building.

#### 1990 - University of Connecticut

1996 Extension Horse Specialist

Created and delivered 83 technical presentations and authored or co-authored 57 technical publications. Taught classes on campus, maintained teaching evaluations consistently 15-20% higher than the departmental average. Supervised Extension volunteers and advisory groups, developed mission statements, and brought national recognition to the Extension program through work with regional and national collaborative efforts. Developed life skills in students through intercollegiate judging

programs and coached the team to 48 regional and national awards, including Reserve National Champions. Self-supported Extension and University programs through private donations and in-kind gifts, managed programs at or under budget.

#### Extension programs:

- \* Connecticut Horse Celebration and Symposium
- \* Humane Officers Training Course
- \* Horse Leaders Weekend
- \* Camp Instructors Horsemanship Safety Clinic
- \* Horse Judging Workshops
- \* Cutting Horse Clinics
- \* Producer/User meetings
- \* State 4-H/FFA Horse Judging Contest
- \* State 4-H Hippology Contest
- \* State 4-H Quiz Bowl Contest
- \* Eastern States Exposition
- \* Youth Horsemanship Clinics

Work with state, regional and national committees and associations included development of mission statements, animal welfare statements, strategic plans, and marketing plans. Designed and administered budgets for Extension and Teaching programs and completed programs at or under budget. Over \$60,000 in funds were generated for the program as a result of self-supporting educational programs, private donations, and in-kind contributions.

#### Teaching responsibilities:

- \* Behavior and Training of Domestic Animals (includes cattle, swine, sheep, goats, horses)
- \* Horse Breeding Farm Management
- \* Horse Selection and Evaluation
- \* Coach, UConn Horse Judging Team), winners of 48 regional and national awards, including **Reserve National Champions**, 1994.
- \*Designed and implemented fund-raising programs to cover travel expenses for UConn Horse Judging Team, which averaged 2-3 contests per year at an average total cost of \$6000 per year.

#### Research Interests:

- \* Stress Management in Equine Athletes
- \* Development of Life Skills in Horse Judging Students
- \* Development of Life Skills in 4-H Horse Program Participants
- \* Therapeutic Horseback Riding

# 1984 Graduate Assistant Teaching and Research, Texas A&M University - 1990

Responsible for teaching 20 laboratory sections in horse management and training, horse production, and general Animal Science laboratories to more than 400 undergraduate students. Taught Animal Science Labs involving management of beef cattle, dairy cattle, swine, sheep, and goats. Assisted instructors in labs and lectures in equestrian technology; assisted with breeding of approximately 250 mares at Texas A&M University Horse Center. Assisted in data collection in graduate research projects in equine nutrition, exercise physiology, and reproduction. Laboratory experience included validation and utilization of radioimmunoassays for equine luteinizing hormone, follicle stimulating hormone, progesterone, and cortisol, as well as radioreceptor assays for gonadotropin-releasing hormone. Assisted with therapeutic riding program dealing with emotionally disturbed adolescents at Texas A&M University. Appointed to an ad hoc research committee in the North American Riding for the Handicapped Association to study the benefits of using the horse as a rehabilitative tool.

- 1989 **Chairman,** Equine Sciences Program Team Roping. Conducted to raise funds for graduate student travel to scientific meetings.
- 1987 **Planning and Task Force,** Southern Regional 4-H Horse Championships, Katy, TX. Assisted in planning, organization, and management of aspects of the Southern Regional 4-H Horse Show that had approximately 500 contestants from 13 states.
- Assistant Coach, TAMU Horse Judging Team. Responsible for organization of classes conducted in conjunction with judging class of 50 students and for extra workouts for 10 team members. Also assisted in teaching theories and techniques involved in oral reasons. Escorted the TAMU Horse Judging Team to the Southwest Regional Intercollegiate Horse Judging Contest, The All American Quarter Horse Congress, The International Arabian Horse Show, and The World Championship Quarter Horse Show.
- 1982, Horsemanship Instructor, Texas Agricultural Extension Service. Conducted 25
   1985 4-H and adult horsemanship schools throughout the state of Texas. Assisted in organization of horse programs at the county level.

#### **INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE**

#### 1999 to Land O' Lakes Farmland Feed

2004 Product Manager

Managed product and brand consolidation into new brand development, incorporated strategic initiatives into brand launch, generated 11% growth in new brand sales over previous years with multiple brands. Provided education and technical support materials to the sales force, dealers, employees and end users. Conducted over 150 training meetings for sales force, dealers and end users. Managed aspects of

competitive pricing strategies, formulation, budget management, quality assurance, market expansion, and sponsorships to increase market share.

1996 - **Purina Mills**1999 Equine Specialist

Served as Team Leader for the sales team in market specific geographies, provided technical support to 16 district managers and two sales divisions. Member of Technical Writing Team, and conducted over 80 training meetings for sales force, dealers, employees and end users.

1983- **Assistant Breeding Manager,** Jim Ware Quarter Horses 1984

Responsible for care, management, and breeding of over 200 mares and four stallions, as well as record keeping and ranch management.

Apr. 1982 to Present

Professional **Horse Show Judge.** Judged approximately 300 county and district 4-H and open shows. Number of entries ranged from 50 to 500 per show. Major shows include:

Top Hands Horse Show
Texas District Four 4-H Horse Show
Keystone International Livestock Exposition Challenge of the Breeds
Pennsylvania 4-H Production Horse Shows
VA, AR, ME, RI, VT State 4-H Horse Shows

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Physiology of Reproduction, Texas A&M University, 1990 M.S., Physiology of Reproduction, Texas A&M University, 1986 B.S., Animal Science, Texas A&M University, 1983

## **CERTIFICATIONS**

- \* Professional Animal Scientist Certification, American Registry of Professional Animal Scientists, 1997 to present.
- \*Certified Equine Appraiser, American Society of Equine Appraisers, 2017 to present.

#### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS and AFFILIATIONS

- \* **President**, Lone Star Therapeutic Equestrian Network, 1997-1999
- \* **Board of Directors**, Greater Houston Horse Council, 1997-1999
- \* Board of Directors, American Youth Horse Council, 1994-1996
- \* **Board of Directors,** National Horse Judging Team Coaches' Association, 1992-1994

- \*Board of Directors, North American Riding for the Handicapped Association, 1992-1996; Executive Committee Member (Secretary), 1994-1996; Education Committee Chairman, 1994 -1996; Education Committee Member, 1992-1996; Fund-raising Committee Member, 1992-1996; Marketing Committee Member, 1992-1994; Research Sub-Committee Chairman, 1992-1994
- \* Chairman, Connecticut 4-H Horse Advisory Committee, 1990-1996
- \* Chairman, Eastern States 4-H Horse Committee, 1991-1996
- \* Chairman, Teaching and Extension Planning Committee for 1997 meeting, Equine Nutrition and Physiology Society, 1995-1997
- \* Chairman, Curriculum Review Visiting Team, Mount Ida College, Newton, Massachusetts, 1995
- \* Section Chief, Horse Industry Handbook, American Youth Horse Council, 1992-1996
- \* Advisor, Connecticut Horse Council, 1990-1996
- \* Advisor, Connecticut Special Olympics Equestrian Sports Management Team, 1992-1994
- \* Member, Equine Science Society, 1985 to present
- \* Member, Teaching and Extension Planning Committee, Equine Nutrition and Physiology Society, 1993-1997
- \* Member, Dean's Advisory Committee on Development, College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Connecticut, 1995
- \* Member, National Association of Colleges and Teachers of Agriculture, 1994-1996

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- 1998: Gold Sales Advisory Board Winner, Purina Mills. Achieved sales goals as set by management.
- 1991: Short-Term Guest Professorship Award (\$5,600). Funds supported research sabbatical of Dr. Karyn Malinowski, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey.
- 1991: Honorary Chapter FFA Degree, Woodbury FFA Chapter, Woodbury, CT.
- 1991: Scholarship Recipient, Epsilon Sigma Phi, Alpha Chi Chapter, The University of Connecticut.
- 1989: Distinguished Graduate Teaching Assistant Award, Texas A&M University. Selected by a university faculty committee from approximately 500 graduate teaching assistants.
- 1987: Outstanding Graduate Student Award, TAMU Horsemen's Association.
- 1986: Coach, TAMU Horse Judging Team First Place Team Overall, Southwest Regional Intercollegiate Horse Judging Contest.
- 1983: Distinguished Student Award, Texas A&M University.
- 1981: Member, TAMU Horse Judging Team. High Individual and High Team, Performance Division, The All American Quarter Horse Congress. High Team, Halter and Reasons Divisions, Second High Team Overall, The World Championship Quarter Horse Show.

#### UCONN HORSE JUDGING TEAM AWARDS

- 1995: Middle Tennessee State University Intercollegiate Horse Judging Contest: 4<sup>th</sup> High Team, Performance Division; 7th High Team, Halter Division.
- 1994: Morgan Grand National and World Championship Intercollegiate
  Horse Judging Contest (10 teams): Reserve National Champion Team, Overall;
  Reserve National Champion Team, In-Hand Division; Third High Team,
  Reasons Division. National Champion Individual, In-Hand
  Division; Reserve National Champion Individual, Performance Division.
  4th, 6th High Individuals Overall.
- 1994: The All American Quarter Horse Congress Intercollegiate Horse Judging Contest (26 teams): **8th High Team Overall**, 8th High Team, Reasons Division; 4<sup>th</sup> High Team, Performance Division. **4th High Individual**, Reasons Division; 7th High Individual, Performance Division.
- 1994: Virginia Tech Block and Bridle Horse Judging Contest, Blacksburg, Virginia: Fifth, eighth, and tenth High Individuals, Reasons; Fourth, eighth, and ninth High Individuals, Overall; Third and Fourth High Teams Overall.
- 1993: Southeastern United States Horse Judging Contest, Reidsville, North Carolina: High Individual and Fourth High Individual, Performance; Fourth High Individual, Halter; Third High Individual Overall; Third High Team Overall.
- 1992: The All American Quarter Horse Congress, Columbus, Ohio: Tenth High Individual, Performance Division.
- 1992: The International Arabian Intercollegiate Horse Judging Contest, Louisville, Kentucky: Second High Individual, Halter Division; Seventh High Individual, Performance Division; Seventh High Individual Overall.
- 1992: Southeastern United States Horse Judging Contest, Reidsville, North Carolina: Second, Fourth, and Tenth High Teams Overall; Second, Fifth, Seventh, Ninth, and Tenth High Individuals, Performance Division; First, Sixth, Seventh and Ninth High Individuals, Halter Division; Sixth High Individual, Reasons Division; Third, Fourth, Seventh and Ninth High Individuals Overall.
- 1991: Virginia Tech Block and Bridle Horse Judging Contest, Blacksburg, Virginia: High Individual Overall, Tenth High Individual Overall.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### I. Peer Reviewed Publications - Journal Articles

- Comerford, P.M. and J.T. Potter. 1995. Horse Safety Guidelines. Published and distributed by the American Youth Horse Council.
- Potter, J.T. and M.T. Mulroy. 1994. A Tool to Evaluate Horse Judging Students Perceptions of Critical Thinking and Life Skills Development. NACTA 38:42.
- Potter, J.T., J.W. Evans and B.H. Nolt, Jr. 1994. Therapeutic horseback riding. J. Amer. Vet. Med. Assoc. 204:131.

- Russell, M.A. and J.T. Potter. 1994. Should I Buy a Horse? The Horse Industry Handbook, p. 110-1.
- Hansen, D.K., P.M. Comerford and J.T. Potter. 1994. Working with Horse Industry Professionals. The Horse Industry Handbook, p. 130-1.
- Kimball, J., D.K. Hansen and J.T. Potter. 1994. Horse Colors and Markings. The Horse Industry Handbook, p. 140-1.
- Schake, L.M., J.J. Bennett, J.A. Callahan, J.E. Dinger and J.T. Potter. 1991.

  The Value of an Equine Science Option in Animal Science Curricula. The Professional Animal Scientist 7:1.

#### II. Abstracts - Refereed/Reviewed

- Godbee, R., J. Potter, W. Walker and L. Stevenson. 2005. Effects of feeding My Horse's Choice on ammonia concentrations in horse barns. Proc. 19<sup>th</sup> Equine Science Society, p. 218.
- Potter, J. T. and M.T. Mulroy. 1995. An Evaluation Instrument that Determines Life Skills Development in Horse Judging Students. Proc. 14th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 195.
- Potter, J.T. 1995. Camp Instructors' Horsemanship Safety Clinic. Proc. 14th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 208.
- Potter, J.T. 1995. Humane Officers' Training Course. Proc. 14th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 214.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. Use of the Horse in the Development of Life Skills for People with Disabilities. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium Proceedings, p. 6.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. Oral Reasons Workshops for Youth Horse Judging Teams. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium Proceedings, p. 24.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. Humane Officers' Training Course. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium Proceedings, p. 30.
- Malinowski, K., J.T. Potter and J.E. Dinger. 1993. Effects of Exercise and Competition on Plasma Cortisol and Lactate Concentrations and Heart Rate in Polo Ponies. Proc. 13th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 223.
- Malinowski, K., J.T. Potter and J.E. Dinger. 1993. Temporal Variation of and Effects of Exercise on Lymphocyte Proliferative Response to Phytohemagglutinin in Polo Ponies. Proc. 13th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 221.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. An Overview of Therapeutic Riding. I. History and Classifications of Therapeutic Riding. Proc. 13th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 241.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. An Overview of Therapeutic Riding. II. Involvement of the Academic Community and the Future of Therapeutic Riding. Proc. 13<sup>th</sup> Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 290.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. Fund-Raising Activities for Collegiate Horse Judging Teams. Proc. 13th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 261.
- Potter, J.T., P.G. Harms, D.W. Forrest, D.C. Kraemer and J.W. Evans. 1991. GnRH Receptor Dynamics During Various Stages of the Estrous Cycle of

- the Mare. Proc. 12th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 209.
- Potter, J.T., E.L. Valiquette and C.E. Costello. 1991. Use of the Horse to Increase Self-Esteem of Youth with Special Needs in Connecticut. Proc. 12th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 283.
- Potter, J.T., P.G. Harms, D.W. Forrest, D.C. Kraemer and J.W. Evans. 1989.

  Dose response to GnRH in the estrous and diestrous mare. Proc. 11th Equine Nutr. Physiol. Symp., p. 188.
- Potter, J.T., J.L. Kreider, G.D. Potter, D.W. Forrest, W.L. Jenkins and J.W. Evans. 1987. Embryo survival during early gestation in energy deprived mares. J. Reprod. Fertil. Suppl. 35:715.
- Potter, J.T., J.L. Kreider, G.D. Potter, D.W. Forrest and W.L. Jenkins. 1985. Embryo survival during early gestation in energy deprived mares. Proc. 9<sup>th</sup> Equine Nutr. and Phys. Symp., p. 392.

#### III. Conference Proceedings

- Potter, J.T. and B.H. Nolt, Jr. 1994. Using the Horse to Develop Life Skills for People with Disabilities. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference Proceedings, p. 58.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. Development of a Therapeutic Riding Research Program. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference Proceedings, p. 31.
- Potter, J.T. 1991. Behavioral Management of the Therapy Horse. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference Proceedings, p. 49.
- Potter, J.T. 1991. Evaluation of Equine Conformation in Selection of Therapy Horses. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference Proceedings, p. 21.
- Potter, J.T., G.D. Potter and J.W. Evans. 1987. Control of luteinizing hormone and follicle stimulating hormone secretion in the mare. TAMU Horse Short Course Proceedings, p. 88.
- Potter, J.T., J.L. Kreider, G.D. Potter, J.W. Evans, D.W. Forrest and W.L.Jenkins. 1986. Embryo survival during early gestation in energy deprived mares. TAMU Horse Short Course Proceedings, p.82.

#### IV. Theses and Dissertations

- Potter, J.T. 1990. GnRH Receptors During Various Stages of the Estrous Cycle of the Mare, and Effects of GnRH Treatment on Plasma Concentrations of Gonadotropins in the Normally Cycling Mare and in the Acyclic Mare. Ph.D. Dissertation, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Potter, J.T. 1986. Embryo Survival During Early Gestation in Energy Deprived Mares. M.S. Thesis, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.

#### V. Technical Reports

- Potter, J.T. 1995. Strategic Plan, Connecticut Horse Council. Prepared for use as a working document for the Connecticut Horse Council, Inc.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. Consider the Broodmare. Quarter Horse Classic, December, 1994.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. Glossary of Equine Terminology. North American Riding for the Handicapped General Workshop Notebook, p. J-4.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. Evaluation of Equine Conformation. North American Riding for the Handicapped Instructor's Workshop Manual, p.F-1.
- Potter, J.T. 1990. Nutritional Management of the Broodmare. The Quarter Horse Journal 42:54.
- Potter, J.T. 1988. Proceedings of the Second Annual Texas A&M University Equine Symposium. Equine Vet. Data 9:1.

#### VI. Extension Publications

- Potter, J.T. 1995. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in August, 1995.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed, on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in November 1994.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in May, 1994.
- Potter, J.T. 1994. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in January, 1994.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in July, 1993.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. <u>Connecticut 4-H Horse Show Guidelines</u>. Published and distributed to Connecticut 4-H horse program members in June, 1993.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in April, 1993.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. Development of life skills through horse judging team participation. University of Connecticut Cooperative Extension System publication number 93-2.
- Potter, J.T. 1993. Equine diseases in Connecticut. University of Connecticut Cooperative Extension System publication number 93-3.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in December, 1992.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. Horse judging team participation opens doors. Newtown Bee Equine Supplement.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. Use of the body condition scoring system in the nutritional management of horses. University of Connecticut Cooperative Extension System publication number 92-15.
- Potter, J.T. 1992. <u>Connecticut Horseman</u> Newsletter. Published and distributed on a subscription basis to Connecticut horse industry in July 1992.

#### VII. Videos Created

- State 4-H/FFA Horse Judging Contest. 1992. Produced by Eastern Connecticut Television Public Access Station.
- Benefits of Horse Judging. 1992. Produced by Eastern Connecticut Television Public Access Station.

#### **PRESENTATIONS**

Risk Assessment and Risk Management for Farms and Ranches, Equine Nutrition, From the Judge's Perspective, All Things Safety, Fencing Design, Facility Design, Pasture Management, Utilizing Groundwork in Training Horses, Competitive Selling, Common Things Horse Owners Say, Excellence in Customer Service, Fact and Fiction in Equine Nutrition, Maximizing Breeding Efficiency in the Mare, New Horse Owners' Seminars. Partial listing of continual, ongoing presentations, July 1996 to present.

- Equine Nutrient Requirements and Feeding Management. Middletown Vo-Ag Adult Education Series, Middletown, CT (February, 1995).
- Eastern States 4-H Horse Show Delegates. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium, Lexington, KY (February, 1995).
- Humane Officers' Training Course. 14th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Ontario, CA (January, 1995).
- Camp Instructors' Horsemanship Safety Clinic. 14th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Ontario, CA (January, 1995).
- An Evaluation Instrument that Determines Life Skills Development in Horse Judging Students. 14th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Ontario, CA (January, 1995).
- Nutrition of the Performance Horse. Maryland Pleasure Horse Seminar, Winfield, MD (December, 1994).
- Equine Nutrition: Forage First, Then the Grain. Maryland Pleasure Horse Seminar, Winfield, MD (December, 1994).
- Using the Horse to Develop Life Skills for People with Disabilities. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference, Chicago, IL (November, 1994).
- Health of the Therapy Equine. Ohio Chapter, North American Riding for the Handicapped Association, Columbus, OH (October, 1994).
- Camp Instructors' Safety Clinic. UCONN Horsebarn, Storrs, CT (June, 1994).
- Use of the Horse in the Development of Life Skills. American Youth Horse Council Meeting, Washington, D.C. (June, 1994).
- Showmanship at Halter and Western Horsemanship Clinic. Fairfield County Extension Center, Bethel, CT (April, 1994).
- Horse Extension Activities in Connecticut. University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT (April, 1994).
- Evaluation of Equine Conformation. Windham County 4-H Club, Oneco, CT (April, 1994).
- Weight and Condition of the Therapy Horse. NARHA Region 11 Northern California Educational Seminar and Networking Meeting, Sunol, California,

- (March 1994).
- Horse Extension Activities in Connecticut. Tri-State Horsemen's Association, Dayville, CT (March, 1994).
- Use of the Horse in the Development of Life Skills for People with Disabilities. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium, Oak Brook, Illinois (February, 1994).
- Oral Reasons Workshops for Youth Horse Judging Teams. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium, Oak Brook, Illinois (February, 1994).
- Humane Officers' Training Course. American Youth Horse Council Leaders Symposium, Oak Brook, Illinois (February, 1994).
- Maximizing Breeding Efficiency in the Mare. Middletown Vo-Ag Adult Lecture Series, Middletown, CT (February, 1994).
- Evaluating the Body Condition and Weight of Therapeutic Riding Horses, Part II. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference, Lexington, KY (November 1993).
- Body Condition Scoring. American Horse Protection Association Training Seminar, Storrs, CT (October, 1993).
- Guiding Families Through Horse Purchases. Horse Leaders' Weekend, Marlborough, CT (October, 1993).
- Careers in the Horse Industry. Horse Leaders' Weekend, Marlborough, CT (October, 1993).
- Teaching Horse Judging to 4-H'ers. Horse Leaders' Weekend, Marlborough, CT (October, 1993).
- Care of the Older Horse, Conditioning of the Trail Horse. Fairfield Bridle Trails Association, Newtown, CT (June, 1993).
- Camp Instructors' Safety Clinic. UCONN Horsebarn, Storrs, CT (June, 1993).
- Showmanship at Halter and Western Horsemanship Clinic. Fairfield County Extension Center, Bethel, CT (May, 1993).
- Horse Judging Workshop. Ratcliffe Hicks Building, Storrs, CT (April, 1993).
- Evaluation of Equine Conformation. Windham County 4-H Club, Oneco, CT (March, 1993).
- Careers in the Horse Industry. New Haven County Extension Office, Hamden, CT (March, 1993).
- *Introduction to Therapeutic Riding*. WILI Morning Talk Show, Willimantic, CT (March, 1993).
- Training Considerations for the Therapy Horse. NARHA Region 4 Conference, Augusta, MI (March, 1993).
- Oral Reasons Workshop for Horse Judging Teams. WB Young Auditorium, Storrs, CT (February, 1993).
- Introduction to Horse Judging. New London County Extension Center, Norwich, CT (February, 1993).
- Equine Facilities Design. Middletown Vo-Ag Adult Education Class, Middletown, CT (February, 1993).
- Evaluation of Equine Conformation for Performance Events. Teikyo Post University Horse Health Seminar, Waterbury, CT (February, 1993).
- An Overview of Therapeutic Riding. I. History and Classifications of Therapeutic Riding. 13th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Gainesville, Florida

- (January, 1993).
- An Overview of Therapeutic Riding. II. Involvement of the Academic Community and the Future of Therapeutic Riding. 13th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Gainesville, Florida (January, 1993).
- Fund-Raising Activities for Collegiate Horse Judging Teams. 13th Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Gainesville, Florida (January 1993).
- Equine Conformation: The Relationship of Form to Function. Pennsylvania Council on Horseback Riding for the Handicapped, Chambersburg, PA (November 1992).
- Development of a Therapeutic Riding Research Program. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference, Tyson's Corner, Virginia; Pennsylvania Council on Horseback Riding for the Handicapped, Chambersburg, PA (November, 1992).
- Basic Concepts in Equine Nutrition. Southern Connecticut Horsemen's Association, Wilton, CT (October, 1992).
- Horse Judging Clinic for 4-H. Fairfield County Extension Center, Bethel, CT (October, 1992).
- Equine Nutrient Requirements: Application to Feeding Management. Connecticut Horse Council general meeting, Berlin, CT (October, 1992).
- 4-H, FFA and Collegiate Horse Judging. WILI Radio talk show, Willimantic, CT (September, 1992).
- Horse and Rider Safety on the Trail. Saddle Sores Riding Club, Voluntown, CT (July, 1992).
- Camp Instructor's Safety Clinic. UCONN Horse Barn and Camp Hole in the Wall, Storrs and Ashford, CT (June, 1992).
- Managing Conflict in Volunteer Groups. Connecticut Horse Council general meeting, Berlin, CT (April, 1992).
- Development of Competitive Oral Reasons. Tolland County 4-H Club and Vermont 4-H Group, Tolland, CT and Rutland, VT (March, 1992).
- Managing Conflict in Volunteer Groups. State 4-H Leaders' Forum, West Hartford, CT (March, 1992).
- Horse Judging Team Coaches Workshop. University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT (February, 1992).
- Fit or Fat? The Use of the Body Condition Scoring System for Everyday Equine Management. Rutgers Horse Symposium, New Brunswick, NJ (February, 1992).
- Horse Extension Activities in Connecticut. Connecticut Horse Council general meeting and WILI radio talk show (December, 1991).
- Basic Concepts in Equine Nutrition. Glastonbury High School Vo-Ag Program, Glastonbury, CT (November, 1991).
- Behavioral Management of the Therapy Horse. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference, Pomona, CA (November 1991).
- Evaluation of Equine Conformation in Selection of Therapy Horses. North American Riding for the Handicapped Association Annual Conference, Pomona, CA (November 1991).
- Horse Extension Activities in Connecticut. Department of Animal Science Seminar,

- Storrs, CT (October 1991).
- Issues Facing Horse Owners in Connecticut. Newtown Bridle Lanes Association, Newtown, CT (September 1991).
- An Overview of the Equine Sciences Program at UCONN. Granby Horse Council, Granby, CT (July 1991).
- Current Horse Management and Care Techniques. Camp Laurel Girl Scout Camp, Lebanon, CT (July 1991).
- Horse Judging Seminar and Horsemanship Clinic. Litchfield Horse Symposium, Litchfield, CT (June 1991).
- Use of the Horse to Increase Self-Esteem of Youth with Special Needs in Connecticut.

  Twelfth Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (June 1991).
- GnRH Receptor Dynamics During Various Stages of the Estrous Cycle of the Mare.

  Twelfth Equine Nutrition and Physiology Symposium, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (June 1991).
- Nutrition and Conditioning of the Trail Horse. Connecticut Trail Riders' Association Banquet, Ansonia, CT (April 1991).
- *The Role of the Horseman in a Therapeutic Riding Program.* Horse Science Symposium, Storrs, CT (March 1991).
- Maximizing Breeding Efficiency in the Mare. Horse Science Symposium, Storrs, CT (March 1991).
- *Equine Reproductive Physiology*. Fairfield County Extension Center, Bethel, CT (March 1991).
- *Introduction to Therapeutic Riding*. Tolland Agriculture Center, Vernon, CT (February 1991).
- Evaluation of Equine Conformation. Fairfield, CT (February 1991).
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